

## Retraction of articles by H. Zhong *et al.*

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A series of 41 papers by H. Zhong *et al.* are retracted.

As a result of problems with the data sets and incorrect atom assignments, 41 papers by H. Zhong *et al.* are retracted. Full details of all the articles are given in Table 1.

**Table 1**

Details of articles to be retracted, in order of publication.

| Title                                                                                                                                                                                          | Reference                            | DOI                       | Refcode  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| <i>Aquachlorobis(1,10-phenanthroline)cobalt(II) chloride thiourea solvate</i>                                                                                                                  | Zhong, Zeng, Liu & Luo (2006a)       | 10.1107/S1600536806041122 | KERQEE   |
| <i>cis-Dichlorobis(1,10-phenanthroline)cobalt(II)</i>                                                                                                                                          | Zhong, Zeng & Luo (2006)             | 10.1107/S1600536806047295 | MEQFOE   |
| <i>Tris(quinolin-8-olato-κ<sup>2</sup>N,O)cobalt(III) glyoxal hemisolvate monohydrate</i>                                                                                                      | Zhong, Zeng, Liu & Luo (2006b)       | 10.1107/S1600536806050240 | MEQHEW   |
| <i>(8-Quinolinol-κ<sup>2</sup>N,O)bis(8-quinolinolato-κ<sup>2</sup>N,O)nickel(II) glyoxal hemisolvate monohydrate</i>                                                                          | Zhong, Zeng, Liu & Luo (2007)        | 10.1107/S1600536806053232 | METVUD   |
| <i>Aquachlorobis(1,10-phenanthroline)cobalt(II) chloride thioacetamide solvate</i>                                                                                                             | Zhong, Zeng & Luo (2007)             | 10.1107/S1600536806053530 | METOQM   |
| <i>(8-Quinolinol-κ<sup>2</sup>N,O)-bis(8-quinolinolato-κ<sup>2</sup>N,O)zinc(II) glyoxal hemisolvate monohydrate</i>                                                                           | Zhong, Zeng, Luo, Li & Xiao (2007)   | 10.1107/S1600536807001171 | DEXTEG   |
| <i>(Dimethylglyoxime-κ<sup>2</sup>N,N')bis(1,10-phenanthroline-κ<sup>2</sup>N,N')nickel(II) dinitrate dihydrate</i>                                                                            | Zhong, Zeng, Yang, Luo & Li (2007a)  | 10.1107/S1600536807004102 | YEYGOZ   |
| <i>(Dimethylglyoxime-κ<sup>2</sup>N,N')bis(1,10-phenanthroline-κ<sup>2</sup>N,N')zinc(II) dinitrate dihydrate</i>                                                                              | Zhong, Zeng, Yang, Luo & Li (2007b)  | 10.1107/S1600536807004096 | YEYGUF   |
| <i>Chlorodibis(1,10-phenanthroline-κN,N')copper(I) hexahydrate</i>                                                                                                                             | Zhong, Zeng, Yang, Luo & Xiao (2007) | 10.1107/S160053680700791X | HEGKOU01 |
| <i>Tetrakis(pyridine-κN)bis(thiocyanato-κN)cobalt(II)</i>                                                                                                                                      | Zhong, Zeng, Yang & Luo (2007a)      | 10.1107/S1600536807017461 | ITCP001  |
| <i>Tetrakis(pyridine-κN)bis(thiocyanato-κN)copper(II)</i>                                                                                                                                      | Zhong, Zeng, Yang & Luo (2007b)      | 10.1107/S160053680701879X | AVUJEG02 |
| <i>Tetrakis(nitrato-κ<sup>2</sup>O,O')bis(4-phenylpyridine-κN)cerium(IV)</i>                                                                                                                   | Zhong, Zeng, Yang & Luo (2007c)      | 10.1107/S1600536807018831 | CICDOI   |
| <i>Bis(4,4'-bipyridine-κ<sup>2</sup>N,N')tetrakis(nitrato-κ<sup>2</sup>O,O')cerium(IV)</i>                                                                                                     | Zhong, Zeng, Yang & Luo (2007d)      | 10.1107/S1600536807021502 | YIDNEF   |
| <i>(1,10-Phenanthroline)tris(phenoxyacetato)lanthanum(III)</i>                                                                                                                                 | Zhong, Zeng, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007)   | 10.1107/S1600536807027171 | EDUROL   |
| <i>(1,10-Phenanthroline)tris(phenoxyacetato)cerium(III)</i>                                                                                                                                    | Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007a)        | 10.1107/S1600536807028061 | EDUTUT   |
| <i>(1,10-Phenanthroline)tri(3-phenylpropanoato)lanthanum(III)</i>                                                                                                                              | Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007b)        | 10.1107/S1600536807028693 | RIGQEE   |
| <i>(1,10-Phenanthroline-κ<sup>2</sup>N,N')tris(phenoxyacetato)-κO;κO;κO,O'-neodymium(III)</i>                                                                                                  | Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007c)        | 10.1107/S1600536807030371 | UDUMEM   |
| <i>Bis(2,2'-bipyridyl-κ<sup>2</sup>N,N')bis(thiocyanato-κN)nickel(II)</i>                                                                                                                      | Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007d)        | 10.1107/S1600536807031613 | YEJGOJ01 |
| <i>Bis(2,2'-bipyridyl-κ<sup>2</sup>N,N')bis(isothiocyanato-κN)copper(II)</i>                                                                                                                   | Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007e)        | 10.1107/S1600536807033181 | UFAPOH   |
| <i>Bis(2,2'-bipyridyl-κ<sup>2</sup>N,N')bis(thiocyanato-κN)zinc(II)</i>                                                                                                                        | Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007f)        | 10.1107/S1600536807035337 | TIGFAR   |
| <i>(1,10-Phenanthroline-κ<sup>2</sup>N,N')tris(3-phenylpropanoato-κO)neodymium(III)</i>                                                                                                        | Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007g)        | 10.1107/S1600536807035350 | TIGFEV   |
| <i>2-Fluoro-3,5-dinitrobenzamide monohydrate</i>                                                                                                                                               | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007j)       | 10.1107/S1600536807038676 | VIKGAY   |
| <i>2-Fluoro-3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid-ammonia (1/1)</i>                                                                                                                                          | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007k)       | 10.1107/S1600536807039724 | KILKIA   |
| <i>1-Hydroxy-4,6-dinitropyridine-2-carboxamide monohydrate</i>                                                                                                                                 | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007l)       | 10.1107/S1600536807040779 | AFETAH   |
| <i>N-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)carbamic acid-ammonia (1/1)</i>                                                                                                                                          | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007m)       | 10.1107/S160053680704086X | AFINAF   |
| <i>catena-Poly[[bis(μ-anilinoacetato-κ<sup>2</sup>O,O')bis(μ-anilinoacetato-κ<sup>2</sup>O,O')bis(1,10-phenanthroline-κ<sup>2</sup>N,N')samarium(III)]-μ-anilinoacetato-κ<sup>2</sup>O,O']</i> | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007a)       | 10.1107/S1600536807043528 | PILDAQ   |
| <i>2-Hydroxy-5-nitrobenzene-1,3-dicarboxylic acid monohydrate</i>                                                                                                                              | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007n)       | 10.1107/S1600536807045199 | XILWIZ   |
| <i>catena-Poly[[tetra-μ-anilinoacetato-bis(1,10-phenanthroline)-neodymium(III)]-di-μ-anilinoacetato]</i>                                                                                       | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007b)       | 10.1107/S1600536807048489 | WIMWEV   |
| <i>Hexaaqua copper(II) bis(4-methylbenzenesulfonate)</i>                                                                                                                                       | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007c)       | 10.1107/S1600536807049525 | TOLSCV01 |

## **addenda and errata**

**Table 1 (continued)**

| Title                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Reference                       | DOI                       | Refcode  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| <i>catena-Poly[[tetra-<math>\mu</math>-anilinoacetato-bis(1,10-phenanthroline)-dilanthanum(III)]-di-<math>\mu</math>-anilinoacetato]</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007d)  | 10.1107/S1600536807051240 | GIMZEI   |
| <i>Hexaaquachromium(II) bis(4-methylbenzenesulfonate)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007e)  | 10.1107/S1600536807051227 | GIMZIM   |
| <i>Hexaaquamanganese(II) bis(4-methylbenzenesulfonate)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007f)  | 10.1107/S1600536807052051 | QUKQES01 |
| <i>catena-Poly[[acetato-<math>\kappa</math>O](1,10-phenanthroline-<math>\kappa^2</math>N,N')cobalt(II)]-<math>\mu</math>-acetato-<math>\kappa^2</math>O:O'</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007g)  | 10.1107/S1600536807053494 | NIQLAB   |
| <i>Hexaaquanickel(II) bis(4-aminobenzenesulfonate)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Zhong, Zhong, Xie & Luo (2007a) | 10.1107/S1600536807054372 | HIPZOW   |
| <i>catena-Poly[[acetato-<math>\kappa</math>O](1,10-phenanthroline-<math>\kappa^2</math>N,N')copper(II)]-<math>\mu</math>-acetato-<math>\kappa^2</math>O:O'</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007h)  | 10.1107/S160053680705622X | XIRGOV   |
| <i>Hexaaquazine(II) bis(4-aminobenzenesulfonate)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Zhong, Zhong, Xie & Luo (2007b) | 10.1107/S1600536807056498 | XIRJE0   |
| <i>catena-Poly[[acetato-<math>\kappa</math>O](1,10-phenanthroline-<math>\kappa^2</math>N,N')nickel(II)]-<math>\mu</math>-acetato-<math>\kappa^2</math>O:O'</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007i)  | 10.1107/S1600536807058540 | HIQJOH   |
| <i>Hexaaquacacobalt(II) bis(4-aminobenzenesulfonate)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Zhong, Xie & Luo (2007)         | 10.1107/S1600536807058527 | HIQJUN   |
| <i>catena-Poly[[tetra-<math>\mu</math>-anilinoacetato-bis(1,10-phenanthroline)-dieuropium(III)]-di-<math>\mu</math>-anilinoacetato]</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Zhong, Yang, Duan & Hong (2007) | 10.1107/S1600536807060643 | YIQMAN   |
| <i>(Dimethylglyoxime-<math>\kappa^2</math>N,N')bis(1,10-phenanthroline-<math>\kappa^2</math>N,N')copper(II) dinitrate dihydrate</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Zhong, Yang, Luo & Li (2007)    | 10.1107/S1600536807061193 | YIQNU1   |
| <i>catena-Poly[[1,10-phenanthroline-<math>\kappa^2</math>N,N')praseodymium(III)]-di-<math>\mu</math>-phenoxyacetato-<math>\kappa^4</math>O:O'-[(1,10-phenanthroline-<math>\kappa^2</math>N,N')-praseodymium(III)]-di-<math>\mu</math>-phenoxyacetato-<math>\kappa^4</math>O:O'-di-<math>\mu</math>-phenoxyacetato-<math>\kappa^3</math>O,O':O;<math>\kappa^3</math>O:O,O'</i> | Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2008)    | 10.1107/S1600536807068614 | GISJIC   |

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## 1-Hydroxy-4,6-dinitropyridine-2-carboxamide monohydrate

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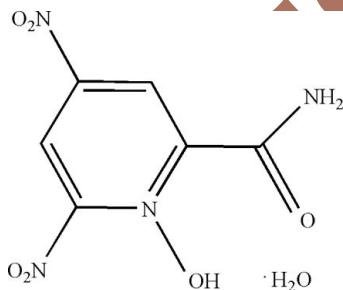
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 273\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.051;  $wR$  factor = 0.180; data-to-parameter ratio = 10.5.

In the crystal structure of the title compound,  $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{N}_4\text{O}_6\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , intermolecular  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  and  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds result in the formation of a supramolecular network structure; intramolecular  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds are also present.

### Related literature

For general background, see: Desiraju (1995, 1997); Braga *et al.* (1998); Harrop *et al.* (2003); Qi, Ma *et al.* (2003); Qi, Qiu *et al.* (2003); Rauko *et al.* (2001); Foster *et al.* (1999); Zhou *et al.* (1999). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{N}_4\text{O}_6\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 247.16$

Monoclinic,  $C2/c$   
 $a = 25.1116 (13)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 6.409 (3)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 12.228 (2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 111.914 (3)^\circ$

$V = 1825.9 (9)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 8$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.17\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 273 (2)\text{ K}$   
 $0.24 \times 0.15 \times 0.14\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.961$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.976$

5880 measured reflections  
1802 independent reflections  
961 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.180$   
 $S = 1.10$   
1802 reflections  
171 parameters  
6 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.34\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$      | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1—H1···O2                | 0.82         | 1.81               | 2.539 (3)   | 148                  |
| N2—H2A···O2               | 0.82 (5)     | 1.75 (7)           | 2.133 (3)   | 106 (5)              |
| O7—H7B···O4               | 0.85 (2)     | 1.98 (2)           | 2.824 (3)   | 172 (3)              |
| O1—H1···O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.82         | 2.24               | 2.863 (3)   | 133                  |
| O7—H7A···N2 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.85 (3)     | 1.92 (2)           | 2.590 (3)   | 135 (3)              |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, y, -z + \frac{3}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Siemens, 1996); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Siemens, 1996); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Siemens, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HK2313).

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**supplementary materials**

Article retracted

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## 1-Hydroxy-4,6-dinitropyridine-2-carboxamide monohydrate

H. Zhong, X.-M. Yang, H.-L. Xie and C.-J. Luo

### Comment

In the synthesis of crystal structures by design, the assembly of molecular units in predefined arrangements is a key goal (Desiraju, 1995, 1997; Braga *et al.*, 1998). Due to amido groups are one of the most important classes of biological ligands, the coordination of metal-amido groups complexes are of critical importance in biological systems, organic materials and coordination chemistry. Recently, amido groups with variable coordination modes have been used to construct metal-organic supramolecular structures (Harrop *et al.*, 2003; Qi, Ma *et al.*, 2003; Qi, Qiu *et al.*, 2003; Rauko *et al.*, 2001; Foster *et al.*, 1999; Zhou *et al.*, 1999). We originally attempted to synthesize complexes featuring La metal chains by reaction of the lanthanum(III) ion with 1-hydroxy-2,4-dinitro-6-carboxamidopyridine ligand. Unfortunately, we obtained only the title compound, (I), and we report herein its crystal structure.

In the molecule of (I) (Fig. 1), the bond lengths and angles are within normal ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1987). It contains one 1-hydroxy-2,4-dinitro-6-carboxamidopyridine molecule and one water molecule.

In the crystal structure, intramolecular N—H···O and O—H···O and intermolecular O—H···N and O—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1, Fig. 2) result in the formation of a supramolecular network structure.

### Experimental

Crystals of the title compound were synthesized using hydrothermal method in a 23 ml Teflon-lined Parr bomb. Lanthanum (III) nitrate hexahydrate (216.4 mg, 0.5 mmol), 1-hydroxy-2,4-dinitro-6-carboxamidopyridine (229.2 mg, 1 mmol) and distilled water (4 g) were placed into the bomb and sealed. The bomb was then heated under autogenous pressure up to 443 K over the course of 7 d and allowed to cool at room temperature for 24 h. Upon opening the bomb, a clear colorless solution was decanted from small colorless crystals. These crystals were washed with distilled water followed by ethanol, and allowed to air-dry at room temperature.

### Refinement

H7A, H7B (for OH<sub>2</sub>) and H2A, H2B (for NH<sub>2</sub>) were located in difference syntheses and refined isotropically [O—H = 0.85 (2) and 0.85 (3) Å,  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 0.084$  (2) and 0.093 (13) Å<sup>2</sup>; N—H = 0.82 (5) and 0.85 (5) Å,  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 0.11$  (4) and 0.12 (6) Å<sup>2</sup>]. The remaining H atoms were positioned geometrically, with O—H = 0.82 Å (for OH) and C—H = 0.93 Å for aromatic H, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = xU_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{O})$ , where  $x = 1.2$  for aromatic H, and  $x = 1.5$  for OH H atoms.

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

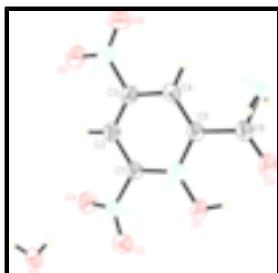


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title molecule, with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

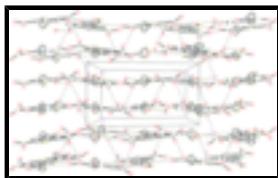


Fig. 2. A packing diagram of (I). Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

## 1-Hydroxy-4,6-dinitropyridine-2-carboxamide monohydrate

### Crystal data

$C_6H_5N_4O_6 \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 247.16$

Monoclinic,  $C2/c$

Hall symbol: -C 2yc

$a = 25.1116 (13) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 6.409 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 12.228 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 111.914 (3)^\circ$

$V = 1825.9 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F_{000} = 1016$

$D_x = 1.798 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 1477 reflections

$\theta = 2.8\text{--}26.8^\circ$

$\mu = 0.17 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 273 (2) \text{ K}$

Prism, colorless

$0.24 \times 0.15 \times 0.14 \text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

1802 independent reflections

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

961 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

Monochromator: graphite

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$

$T = 273(2) \text{ K}$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.3^\circ$

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

$\theta_{\min} = 3.3^\circ$

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

$h = -31 \rightarrow 31$

$T_{\min} = 0.961, T_{\max} = 0.976$

$k = -7 \rightarrow 8$

5880 measured reflections

$l = -14 \rightarrow 15$

*Refinement*

|                                                                |                                                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Refinement on $F^2$                                            | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                               |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                           |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$                                | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement             |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.180$                                              | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0954P)^2 + 0.002P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.10$                                                     | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$                                             |
| 1802 reflections                                               | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.34 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                |
| 171 parameters                                                 | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                               |
| 6 restraints                                                   | Extinction correction: none                                                        |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |                                                                                    |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>   | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1  | 0.40223 (9)  | 0.2097 (4) | 0.72917 (18) | 0.0690 (7)                       |
| H1  | 0.4370       | 0.2140     | 0.7463       | 0.104*                           |
| O2  | 0.50781 (11) | 0.2161 (5) | 0.8613 (2)   | 0.0991 (10)                      |
| O3  | 0.29276 (9)  | 0.1316 (4) | 0.63107 (18) | 0.0767 (7)                       |
| O4  | 0.24231 (9)  | 0.3054 (4) | 0.7040 (2)   | 0.0754 (7)                       |
| O5  | 0.30587 (10) | 0.3718 (4) | 1.11209 (19) | 0.0812 (8)                       |
| O6  | 0.39283 (12) | 0.3006 (4) | 1.2182 (2)   | 0.0920 (9)                       |
| O7  | 0.13173 (10) | 0.2718 (4) | 0.5262 (2)   | 0.0702 (7)                       |
| H7A | 0.1131 (12)  | 0.247 (8)  | 0.570 (3)    | 0.084 (2)*                       |
| H7B | 0.1644 (6)   | 0.270 (5)  | 0.582 (2)    | 0.093 (13)*                      |
| N1  | 0.39102 (12) | 0.2308 (4) | 0.8248 (2)   | 0.0688 (8)                       |
| N2  | 0.53304 (9)  | 0.2532 (5) | 1.0472 (2)   | 0.0500 (6)                       |
| H2A | 0.516 (3)    | 0.155 (6)  | 1.006 (5)    | 0.11 (4)*                        |
| H2B | 0.526 (4)    | 0.363 (6)  | 1.006 (6)    | 0.12 (6)*                        |
| N3  | 0.28695 (11) | 0.2261 (4) | 0.7096 (2)   | 0.0568 (7)                       |
| N4  | 0.35437 (12) | 0.3200 (4) | 1.1256 (2)   | 0.0640 (7)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|    |              |            |            |            |
|----|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| C1 | 0.33551 (12) | 0.2440 (4) | 0.8194 (2) | 0.0495 (7) |
| C2 | 0.32299 (13) | 0.2744 (4) | 0.9176 (2) | 0.0517 (7) |
| H2 | 0.2853       | 0.2881     | 0.9124     | 0.062*     |
| C3 | 0.36654 (13) | 0.2836 (4) | 1.0208 (3) | 0.0510 (7) |
| C4 | 0.42297 (13) | 0.2684 (4) | 1.0325 (3) | 0.0525 (7) |
| H4 | 0.4522       | 0.2744     | 1.1066     | 0.063*     |
| C5 | 0.43531 (11) | 0.2447 (4) | 0.9346 (3) | 0.0518 (7) |
| C6 | 0.49504 (13) | 0.2384 (5) | 0.9435 (3) | 0.0592 (8) |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0383 (12) | 0.1196 (19) | 0.0513 (12) | 0.0013 (11)  | 0.0192 (10) | -0.0030 (11) |
| O2 | 0.0390 (13) | 0.201 (3)   | 0.0591 (15) | 0.0051 (14)  | 0.0201 (12) | 0.0031 (15)  |
| O3 | 0.0529 (13) | 0.114 (2)   | 0.0584 (13) | -0.0069 (13) | 0.0150 (11) | -0.0153 (13) |
| O4 | 0.0372 (13) | 0.115 (2)   | 0.0687 (15) | 0.0086 (11)  | 0.0142 (11) | 0.0072 (12)  |
| O5 | 0.0588 (16) | 0.115 (2)   | 0.0808 (16) | 0.0075 (13)  | 0.0390 (13) | -0.0070 (14) |
| O6 | 0.0717 (18) | 0.151 (2)   | 0.0477 (14) | 0.0125 (15)  | 0.0155 (13) | -0.0017 (14) |
| O7 | 0.0379 (13) | 0.0927 (17) | 0.0711 (15) | -0.0018 (11) | 0.0102 (12) | -0.0045 (12) |
| N1 | 0.0546 (18) | 0.088 (2)   | 0.0626 (17) | 0.0005 (13)  | 0.0209 (15) | 0.0005 (13)  |
| N2 | 0.0286 (13) | 0.0732 (16) | 0.0403 (13) | -0.0026 (11) | 0.0035 (11) | -0.0013 (11) |
| N3 | 0.0377 (15) | 0.0807 (18) | 0.0496 (15) | -0.0028 (12) | 0.0136 (12) | 0.0046 (12)  |
| N4 | 0.0606 (19) | 0.0761 (18) | 0.0605 (17) | -0.0012 (14) | 0.0286 (16) | -0.0047 (13) |
| C1 | 0.0404 (16) | 0.0590 (18) | 0.0479 (16) | 0.0002 (12)  | 0.0151 (13) | 0.0037 (12)  |
| C2 | 0.0430 (17) | 0.0583 (18) | 0.0548 (17) | 0.0012 (12)  | 0.0192 (14) | 0.0044 (12)  |
| C3 | 0.0474 (17) | 0.0606 (18) | 0.0489 (16) | 0.0022 (13)  | 0.0224 (14) | 0.0011 (12)  |
| C4 | 0.0396 (16) | 0.0646 (19) | 0.0492 (17) | -0.0013 (13) | 0.0118 (13) | -0.0011 (12) |
| C5 | 0.0356 (16) | 0.0668 (18) | 0.0507 (17) | 0.0003 (12)  | 0.0137 (14) | 0.0024 (13)  |
| C6 | 0.0408 (17) | 0.082 (2)   | 0.0548 (19) | 0.0005 (15)  | 0.0178 (16) | 0.0057 (16)  |

### Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

|            |           |          |           |
|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—N1      | 1.308 (3) | N2—C6    | 1.275 (4) |
| O1—H1      | 0.8200    | N3—C1    | 1.442 (4) |
| O2—C6      | 1.172 (4) | N4—C3    | 1.443 (4) |
| O3—N3      | 1.189 (3) | C1—C2    | 1.364 (4) |
| O4—N3      | 1.209 (3) | C2—C3    | 1.328 (4) |
| O5—N4      | 1.213 (3) | C2—H2    | 0.9300    |
| O6—N4      | 1.189 (4) | C3—C4    | 1.373 (4) |
| O7—H7A     | 0.85 (3)  | C4—C5    | 1.353 (4) |
| O7—H7B     | 0.85 (2)  | C4—H4    | 0.9300    |
| N1—C1      | 1.373 (4) | C5—C6    | 1.463 (4) |
| N1—C5      | 1.390 (4) | C6—H2A   | 0.92 (6)  |
| N2—H2A     | 0.82 (5)  | C6—H2B   | 1.17 (7)  |
| N2—H2B     | 0.85 (5)  |          |           |
| N1—O1—H1   | 109.5     | N1—C1—N3 | 122.0 (3) |
| H7A—O7—H7B | 95 (3)    | C3—C2—C1 | 117.7 (3) |
| O1—N1—C1   | 121.1 (3) | C3—C2—H2 | 121.2     |

|            |           |            |           |
|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| O1—N1—C5   | 120.6 (3) | C1—C2—H2   | 121.2     |
| C1—N1—C5   | 118.3 (3) | C2—C3—C4   | 123.2 (3) |
| H2A—N2—H2B | 109 (3)   | C2—C3—N4   | 118.6 (3) |
| H2A—N2—C6  | 46 (4)    | C4—C3—N4   | 118.1 (3) |
| H2B—N2—C6  | 63 (5)    | C5—C4—C3   | 118.9 (3) |
| H2B—N2—H2A | 109 (4)   | C5—C4—H4   | 120.5     |
| C6—N2—H2A  | 46 (4)    | C3—C4—H4   | 120.5     |
| H2A—N2—H2B | 109 (3)   | C4—C5—N1   | 119.8 (3) |
| C6—N2—H2B  | 63 (5)    | C4—C5—C6   | 120.3 (3) |
| H2A—N2—H2B | 109 (3)   | N1—C5—C6   | 119.9 (3) |
| O3—N3—O4   | 124.0 (3) | O2—C6—N2   | 121.3 (3) |
| O3—N3—C1   | 118.4 (3) | O2—C6—C5   | 122.7 (3) |
| O4—N3—C1   | 117.6 (3) | N2—C6—C5   | 116.0 (3) |
| O6—N4—O5   | 125.2 (3) | O2—C6—H2A  | 113 (5)   |
| O6—N4—C3   | 117.6 (3) | C5—C6—H2A  | 109 (5)   |
| O5—N4—C3   | 117.3 (3) | O2—C6—H2B  | 109 (4)   |
| C2—C1—N1   | 122.0 (3) | C5—C6—H2B  | 116 (5)   |
| C2—C1—N3   | 116.0 (3) | H2A—C6—H2B | 80 (2)    |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>   | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O1—H1···O2                | 0.82        | 1.81          | 2.539 (3)             | 148                     |
| N2—H2A···O2               | 0.82 (5)    | 1.75 (7)      | 2.133 (3)             | 106 (5)                 |
| O7—H7B···O4               | 0.85 (2)    | 1.98 (2)      | 2.824 (3)             | 172 (3)                 |
| O1—H1···O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.82        | 2.24          | 2.863 (3)             | 133                     |
| O7—H7A···N2 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.85 (3)    | 1.92 (2)      | 2.590 (3)             | 135 (3)                 |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$ ; (ii)  $x-1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

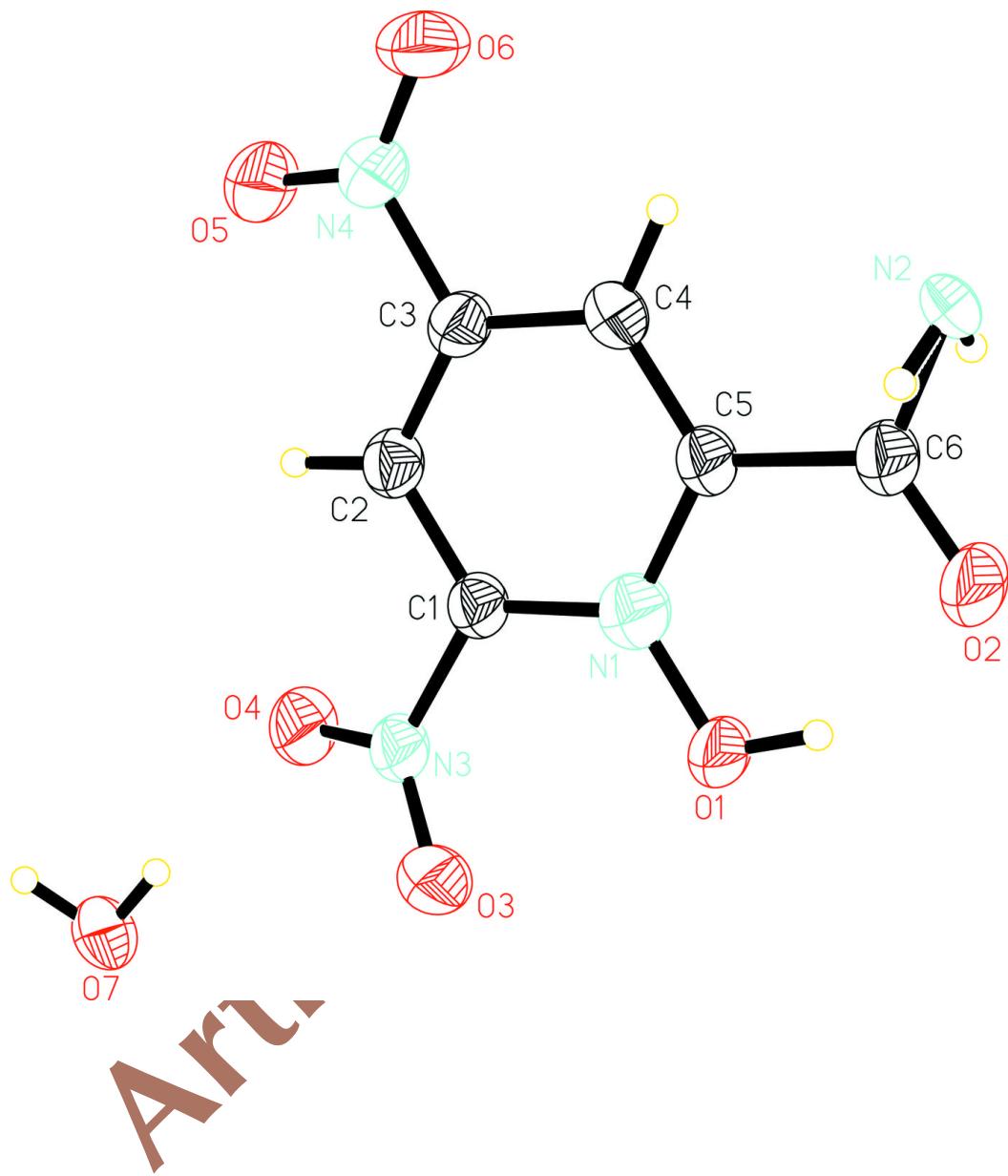
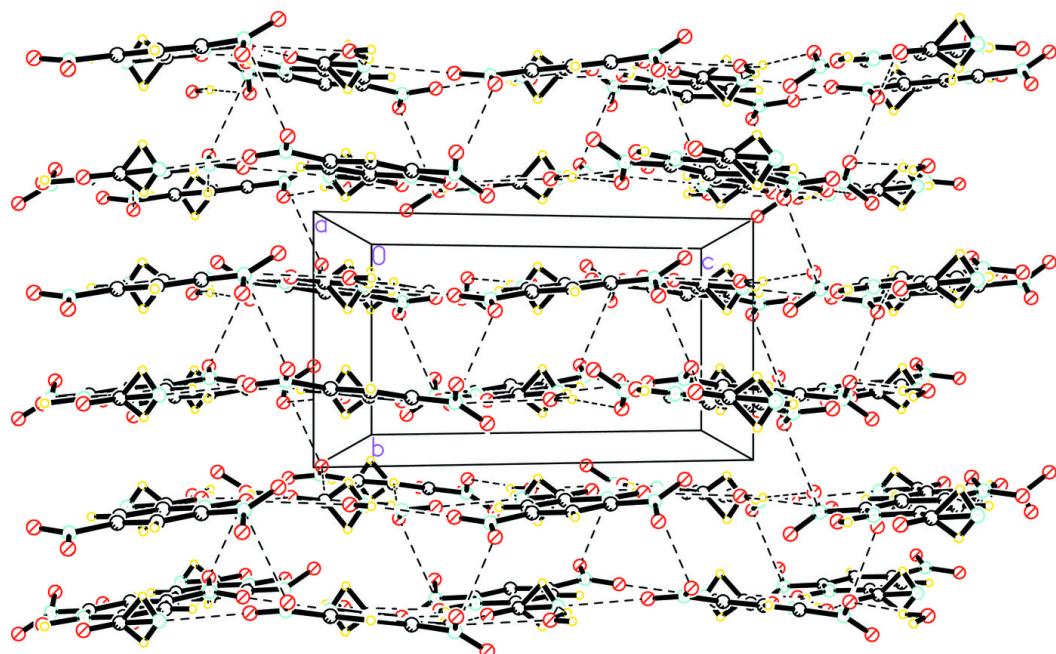


Fig. 2



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